

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	ix
1. Introduction to Multilayered Nanostructures	1
1.1 Thin Film Growth and Multilayered Nanostructures . . . .	2
1.2 Strongly Correlated Materials . . . . .	14
1.3 The Proximity Effect . . . . .	17
1.4 Electronic Charge Reconstruction at an Interface . . . . .	20
1.5 Roadmap to Real-Materials Calculations . . . . .	27
2. Dynamical Mean-Field Theory in the Bulk	31
2.1 Models of Strongly Correlated Electrons . . . . .	31
2.2 Second Quantization . . . . .	39
2.3 Imaginary Time Green's Functions . . . . .	46
2.4 Real Time Green's Functions . . . . .	53
2.5 The Limit $d \rightarrow \infty$ and the Mapping onto a Time-Dependent Impurity Problem . . . . .	61
2.6 Impurity Problem Solvers . . . . .	67
2.7 Computational Algorithms . . . . .	77
2.8 Linear-Response $dc$ -Transport in the Bulk . . . . .	80
2.9 Metal-Insulator Transitions within DMFT . . . . .	92
2.10 Bulk Charge and Thermal Transport . . . . .	99
3. Dynamical Mean-Field Theory of a Multilayered Nanostructure	113
3.1 Potthoff-Nolting Approach to Multilayered Nanostructures	113

3.2	Quantum Zipper Algorithm (Renormalized Perturbation Expansion) . . . . .	116
3.3	Computational Methods . . . . .	119
3.4	Density of States for a Nanostructure . . . . .	122
3.5	Longitudinal Charge Transport Through a Nanostructure . . . . .	129
3.6	Charge Reconstruction (Schottky Barriers) . . . . .	140
3.7	Longitudinal Heat Transport Through a Nanostructure . . . . .	152
3.8	Superconducting Leads and Josephson Junctions . . . . .	172
3.9	Finite Dimensions and Vertex Corrections . . . . .	193
4.	Thouless Energy and Normal-State Transport . . . . .	197
4.1	Heuristic Derivation of the Generalized Thouless Energy . . . . .	197
4.2	Thouless Energy in Metals . . . . .	199
4.3	Thouless Energy in Insulators . . . . .	206
4.4	Crossover from Tunneling to Incoherent Transport in Devices . . . . .	209
5.	Josephson Junctions and Superconducting Transport . . . . .	215
5.1	Introduction to Superconducting Electronics Devices . . . . .	215
5.2	Superconducting Proximity Effect . . . . .	219
5.3	Josephson Current . . . . .	224
5.4	Figure-of-Merit for a Josephson Junction . . . . .	230
5.5	Effects of Temperature . . . . .	234
5.6	Density of States and Andreev Bound States . . . . .	238
6.	Thermal Transport . . . . .	249
6.1	Electronic Charge Reconstruction Near a Metal-Insulator Transition . . . . .	249
6.2	Thermal Transport Through a Barrier Near the Metal-Insulator Transition . . . . .	253
7.	Future Directions . . . . .	261
7.1	Spintronics Devices . . . . .	261
7.2	Multiband Models for Real Materials . . . . .	265
7.3	Nonequilibrium Properties . . . . .	268
7.4	Summary . . . . .	270

Appendix A	Problems	271
A.1	Jellium model . . . . .	271
A.2	Density of states for the hypercubic lattice in 1, 2, 3, and $\infty$ dimensions . . . . .	272
A.3	Noninteracting electron in a time-dependent potential . .	273
A.4	Relation between imaginary-time summations and real-axis integrals . . . . .	274
A.5	The Green's functions of a local Fermi liquid . . . . .	276
A.6	Rigid-band approximation to the Falicov-Kimball model .	276
A.7	Comparing the spectral formula to the Hilbert transform	278
A.8	Imaginary-time Green's functions . . . . .	278
A.9	Partition function for a spinless electron in a general time-dependent field . . . . .	279
A.10	Mapping the impurity in a field to an impurity coupled to a chain in the NRG approach . . . . .	279
A.11	Impurity Green's function for the chain Hamiltonian in the NRG approach . . . . .	281
A.12	Solving the NRG many-body Hamiltonian for the chain .	282
A.13	Metal-insulator transition in the half-filled Falicov-Kimball model . . . . .	283
A.14	Kramers-Kronig analysis for the Green's function, and the effect of the pole in the Mott insulator . . . . .	283
A.15	Metal-insulator transition on a simple cubic lattice . . . .	284
A.16	DC conductivity for the simple cubic lattice . . . . .	287
A.17	Jonson-Mahan theorem . . . . .	288
A.18	Charge and thermal conductivity for the Falicov- Kimball model . . . . .	290
A.19	The particle-hole asymmetric metal-insulator transition .	291
A.20	Non Fermi-liquid behavior of the Falicov-Kimball model .	291
A.21	Thermopower of the Falicov-Kimball model and the figure-of-merit . . . . .	292
A.22	$U \rightarrow \infty$ Green's functions . . . . .	292
A.23	Determining $G_{\alpha\beta}$ from the quantum zipper algorithm . .	293
A.24	The stability of the left and right recursion relations of the quantum zipper algorithm . . . . .	294
A.25	Efficient numerical evaluation of integrals via changes of variables . . . . .	294
A.26	Equilibrium solutions with charge reconstruction . . . . .	296

A.27	Local charge and heat current operators for a nanostructure . . . . .	297
A.28	Operator identity for the Jonson-Mahan theorem . . . . .	299
A.29	BCS gap equation . . . . .	299
A.30	Equations of motion needed for the Nambu-Gor'kov formalism . . . . .	300
A.31	Spin one-half atom in a time-dependent normal and anomalous dynamical mean field . . . . .	300
A.32	Hilbert transformation in the Nambu-Gor'kov formalism .	301
A.33	Evaluating Hilbert transformation-like integrals needed for determining the bulk critical current on a simple-cubic lattice . . . . .	302
A.34	The single-plane Mott-insulating barrier . . . . .	304
A.35	Green's functions of the particle-hole symmetric Falicov-Kimball model nanostructure . . . . .	305
A.36	Parallel implementation for the resistance calculation of a nanostructure . . . . .	306
A.37	Resistance and Thouless energy of a nanostructure . . . . .	306
	<i>Bibliography</i>	309
	<i>Index</i>	323