

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
1. Modeling Preliminaries	1
1.1 Introduction . . . . .	1
1.2 Introduction to Modeling . . . . .	2
1.2.1 Environmental Issues . . . . .	4
1.2.2 The Modeling Process . . . . .	7
1.2.3 Engineering Projects and Consultancy . . . . .	11
1.2.4 Public Perception and Legal Issues . . . . .	12
1.3 Mathematical Preliminaries . . . . .	15
1.4 Statistical Preliminaries . . . . .	28
1.4.1 Maximum Likelihood Estimation . . . . .	40
1.4.2 Regression . . . . .	42
1.4.3 Principal Component Analysis . . . . .	48
1.5 Exercises . . . . .	55
2. Modeling Tools and Techniques	57
2.1 Introduction . . . . .	57
2.2 The Buckingham Pi Theorem . . . . .	59
2.3 Dynamic Balances . . . . .	62
2.4 The Kalman Filter and Data Assimilation . . . . .	66
2.5 New Ideas on Modeling . . . . .	69
2.5.1 Genetic Algorithms . . . . .	70
2.5.2 Neural Networks . . . . .	71
2.6 Exercises . . . . .	72
3. Mathematical Foundations	73

3.1	Introduction . . . . .	73
3.2	Fluid Mechanics . . . . .	73
3.3	The Shallow Water Equations . . . . .	78
	3.3.1 Bernoulli Equation . . . . .	81
3.4	Modeling Waves . . . . .	83
3.5	Simple Harmonic Motion . . . . .	85
	3.5.1 Energy of Water Waves . . . . .	94
	3.5.2 Linear Surface Water Waves . . . . .	96
3.6	Modeling Turbulence . . . . .	99
	3.6.1 Parameterising Bottom Friction . . . . .	106
3.7	Exercises . . . . .	108
4.	Numerical Methods . . . . .	111
	4.1 Introduction . . . . .	111
	4.2 Finite Differences . . . . .	114
	4.3 Errors and Instability . . . . .	118
	4.4 Finite Differences in Coastal Sea Modeling . . . . .	123
	4.5 The Arakawa Grids . . . . .	127
	4.6 Boundary Conditions . . . . .	129
	4.6.1 The Sea Bed . . . . .	134
	4.6.2 Coastlines . . . . .	140
	4.6.3 Open Boundaries . . . . .	143
	4.6.4 The Start Condition . . . . .	146
	4.7 Finite Element Schemes . . . . .	146
	4.7.1 Rayleigh-Ritz Method . . . . .	149
	4.7.2 Galerkin Weighted Residual Technique . . . . .	151
	4.7.3 Finite Element Techniques in Coastal Sea Modeling . . . . .	153
	4.8 Computational Fluid Dynamics . . . . .	156
	4.9 Practical Data Assimilation . . . . .	158
	4.10 Exercises . . . . .	161
5.	Modeling Diffusion . . . . .	163
	5.1 Introduction . . . . .	163
	5.2 The Process of Diffusion . . . . .	164
	5.2.1 Fickian Diffusion . . . . .	165
	5.2.2 Shear Diffusion . . . . .	172
	5.2.3 Homogeneous Diffusion . . . . .	176
	5.2.4 Particle Tracking . . . . .	181

5.3	Box Models . . . . .	183
5.4	Case Studies in Diffusion . . . . .	184
5.4.1	A Particle Tracking Model . . . . .	184
5.4.2	Modeling Diffusion in the North Sea . . . . .	188
5.4.3	Modeling the Motion of Spilt Oil . . . . .	190
5.4.4	Multi-Phase Oil Spill Modeling . . . . .	194
5.4.5	Modeling Plumes . . . . .	195
5.5	Exercises . . . . .	200
6.	Shoreline Management . . . . .	203
6.1	Introduction . . . . .	203
6.2	Applied Linear Wave Theory . . . . .	205
6.3	Real Sea Waves . . . . .	211
6.3.1	Extreme Events . . . . .	222
6.3.2	Interactions and Wider Issues . . . . .	227
6.4	Coastline Change . . . . .	233
6.4.1	Modeling Erosion . . . . .	234
6.4.2	Currents . . . . .	236
6.4.3	Software for Erosion Modeling . . . . .	237
6.5	Risk and Forecasting . . . . .	244
6.6	Exercises . . . . .	247
7.	Ecosystems and other Biological Modeling . . . . .	249
7.1	Introduction . . . . .	249
7.2	Population Models . . . . .	250
7.3	Michaelis-Menten Relationship . . . . .	258
7.4	Ecosystem Modeling . . . . .	262
7.4.1	Predator-Prey Ecosystems . . . . .	263
7.4.2	Simple Ecosystems Models . . . . .	266
7.4.3	Many Variable Ecosystem Models . . . . .	269
7.5	Ecosystems Software . . . . .	285
7.6	Modeling Animals . . . . .	290
7.7	Summary . . . . .	296
7.8	Exercises . . . . .	297
8.	Climate Change and Other Topics . . . . .	299
8.1	Introduction . . . . .	299
8.2	Model Hierarchy . . . . .	302

8.3	Ocean Models . . . . .	304
8.4	Tides on Continental Shelves . . . . .	313
	8.4.1 Modeling Kelvin Waves . . . . .	317
	8.4.2 Numerical Models of Tides . . . . .	319
8.5	Wind Driven and Other Currents . . . . .	322
8.6	Storm Surge Modeling . . . . .	328
8.7	Trapped Waves and Currents . . . . .	332
8.8	Estuarial Circulation . . . . .	341
	8.8.1 Models of Langmuir Circulation . . . . .	349
8.9	Waves and Flows around Islands . . . . .	351
	8.9.1 Steady Flows . . . . .	360
8.10	The Firth of Forth and Forth Estuary, a Case Study . . .	362
8.11	Exercises . . . . .	365
9.	Conclusion . . . . .	367
Appendix A Answers to and Comments on the Exercises . . . . .		369
A.1	Chapter 1 . . . . .	369
A.2	Chapter 2 . . . . .	370
A.3	Chapter 3 . . . . .	371
A.4	Chapter 4 . . . . .	372
A.5	Chapter 5 . . . . .	373
A.6	Chapter 6 . . . . .	375
A.7	Chapter 7 . . . . .	377
A.8	Chapter 8 . . . . .	379
Appendix B Notation . . . . .		383
<i>Bibliography</i> . . . . .		387
<i>Index</i> . . . . .		393