

Contents

Preface

vii

1. Batch Melting.....	1
1.1 Overview of Melting Models.....	1
1.2 Modal Batch Melting.....	6
1.3 Nonmodal (Eutectic) Batch Melting.....	7
1.3.1 Eutectic batch melting with constant K^i	7
1.3.2 Eutectic batch melting with linear change of K^i	8
1.3.3 Eutectic batch melting with linear change of K^i and linear change of p^i	9
1.4 Incongruent Batch Melting.....	10
1.4.1 Incongruent batch melting with constant K^i	15
1.4.2 Incongruent batch melting with linear change of K^i	17
1.4.3 Incongruent batch melting with linear change of K^i and linear q^i	18
1.5 Summary.....	19
References.....	21
2. Fractional Melting.....	23
2.1 Modal Fractional Melting with Constant D	24
2.2 Nonmodal (Eutectic) Fractional Melting.....	27
2.2.1 Eutectic fractional melting with constant K^i	27
2.2.2 Eutectic fractional melting with linear K^i	28
2.3 Incongruent Fractional Melting.....	30
2.3.1 Incongruent fractional melting with constant K^i	30
2.3.2 Incongruent fractional melting with linear K^i	31
2.3.3 Incongruent fractional melting with linear K^i and linear q^i ...	32
2.4 Summary of Equations.....	34

Appendix 2A Runga-Kutta Method	37
References	40
3. Dynamic Melting	41
3.1 Modal Dynamic Melting with Constant D	43
3.2 Eutectic Dynamic Melting	46
3.2.1 Eutectic dynamic melting with constant K^i	46
3.2.2 Eutectic dynamic melting with linear change of K^i	47
3.3 Incongruent Dynamic Melting	50
3.3.1 Incongruent dynamic melting with constant K^i	50
3.3.2 Incongruent dynamic melting with linear change of K^i	51
3.3.3 Incongruent dynamic melting with linear K^i and linear q^i	54
3.4 Summary of Equations	56
References	59
4. Open-system Melting	60
4.1 Open-system Batch Melting (OBM)	60
4.1.1 OBM with one-time instantaneous addition of melt	60
4.1.2 OBM with continuous addition of melt	62
4.1.3 OBM with continuous addition of melt and solid	63
4.2 Open-system Dynamic Melting (ODM)	65
4.2.1 ODM with continuous addition of melt	65
4.2.2 ODM with continuous addition of melt and solid	67
4.3 Summary of Equations	71
References	72
5. Uranium-series Disequilibrium Modeling	74
5.1 Single-stage Radioisotope Decay	74
5.2 Decay Series	76
5.2.1 Bateman equation	78
5.2.2 Secular equilibrium	79
5.3 U-series Disequilibrium Produced by Dynamic Melting	82
5.4 Forward Modeling Results	91
5.5 Discussions	96
5.5.1 The meaning of melting rate and melt extraction rate	96
5.5.2 U-series modeling and the degree of partial melting	97
5.5.3 Activity ratios in the melt when $f < \Phi$ before melt extraction starts	99

5.5.4 U-series modeling versus trace element modeling	100
5.6 Chromatographic Melt Transport	103
5.7 Summary of Equations	106
References	107
6. Crystallization, Assimilation, Mixing	109
6.1 Crystallization	109
6.1.1 Fractional crystallization	110
6.1.1.1 Constant D	111
6.1.1.2 Linear D	112
6.1.2 Equilibrium crystallization	112
6.2 Assimilation-fractional Crystallization	113
6.3 Two-component Mixing	115
6.3.1 Derivation	115
6.3.2 Analysis of the two-component mixing equation	117
6.4 Summary of Equations	121
References	122
7. Inverse Geochemical Modeling	124
7.1 Batch Melting Inversion of Melt Compositions	124
7.1.1 Concentration ratio method	125
7.1.2 Linear regression method	126
7.2 Dynamic Melting Inversion of Melt Compositions	130
7.3 U-Th Disequilibrium Inversion of Melt Compositions	133
7.4 Batch Melting Inversion of Whole-rock Residues	136
7.4.1 Concentration ratio method	136
7.4.2 Linear regression method	138
7.5 Batch Melting Inversion of Residual Clinopyroxenes	139
7.5.1 Concentration ratio method	140
7.5.2 Linear regression method	141
Appendix 7A Newton-Raphson Method for Two Unknowns	142
References	144
8. Error Analysis	146
8.1 Random Errors	146
8.2 Statistical Treatment of Random Uncertainties	154
8.2.1 Mean and standard deviation	154
8.2.2 Weighted averages	156

8.2.3 Variance, covariance and correlated errors.	160
8.3 Probability Distributions.	165
8.3.1 Normal/Gauss distribution	165
8.3.2 Poisson distribution	168
8.3.3 Binomial distribution	170
8.4 Systematic Errors.	171
8.5 Summary.	173
References.	176
9. Linear Least Square Fitting	177
9.1 Least Squares: No Errors in X_i ; Y_i Subject to Equal Errors	177
9.2 Least Squares: No Errors in X_i ; Y_i Subject to Weighed Errors	184
9.3 Both X_i and Y_i Subject to Weighed Errors	190
9.4 Both X_i and Y_i Subject to Weighed Correlated Errors.	197
9.4.1 Formulation	197
9.4.2 Error analysis.	201
9.5 Summary of Linear Least Square Fitting of the Line $y = a + bx$	203
References.	205
10. Mass Fractionation in Ionization Processes	207
10.1 Mass Fractionation Laws	207
10.1.1 Linear law	208
10.1.2 Power law	209
10.1.3 Exponential law	211
10.2 Internal and External Correction of Mass Fractionation	215
10.2.1 Internal correction	215
10.2.2 External correction	216
10.3 Dynamic Measurements of Nd and Sr Isotopic Compositions.	217
10.3.1 Sr double collector analysis	218
10.3.2 Nd double collector analysis.	219
10.3.3 Nd triple collector analysis	220
References.	222
11. Isotope Dilution	223
11.1 Single Spike Method.	225
11.1.1 Single spike equation using isotope abundances	225
11.1.2 Single spike equation using isotope ratios	229
11.1.3 Optimization	232

11.2	Double Spike Method	237
11.3	Two Double Spikes	242
11.4	Summary of Equations	245
	References	246
12.	Pb Isotope Modeling	248
12.1	Why is the Tera-Wasserburg Concordia Diagram Concave Upward?	248
12.2	Why is the Conventional Concordia Plot Concave Down?	251
12.3	Why is the Holms-Houtermans Model Concave Down?	253
12.4	Why is the Two-stage Model of Pb Evolution also Concave Down?	256
12.5	Why is the U-Th-Pa Concordia Diagram Concave Down Everywhere?	258
12.6	Some Calculations Related to Pb Isotope Geochemistry	260
12.6.1	What is Concordia age?	260
12.6.2	Error propagation related to Pb isotopes	261
	References	265
13.	Geochemical Kinematics and Dynamics	266
13.1	Diffusion	266
13.1.1	Formulation	266
13.1.2	Variation of diffusion coefficient	270
13.2	Advection and Percolation	271
13.3	Bubble Growth by Mass Transfer of Volatiles	272
13.3.1	Formulation	272
13.3.2	Quasi-static approximation	274
13.4	Bubble Growth by Decompression	276
13.4.1	Thin shell of over-pressured viscous melt	276
13.4.1.1	Instantaneous decompression	278
13.4.1.2	Linear decompression	278
13.4.2	Thin shell melt model during instantaneous decompression ..	279
13.5	The Trajectories of a Volcanic Bomb	281
13.5.1	No drag	281
13.5.2	Linear drag	283
	Appendix 13A Error Function	284
	References	287