

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
<i>Glenn Theodore Seaborg (1912–1999)</i>	xiii
<i>Preface</i>	xvii
<i>Glossary</i>	xc
Chapter 1: Introduction	1
1.1 The Pretransuranium Story	1
1.2 Early Days at the Berkeley Radiation Laboratory	6
1.3 Transplutonium Elements	20
1.4 Current Status	23
Chapter 2: Neptunium and Plutonium	28
2.1 Discovery and Isolation of Neptunium	28
2.2 Discovery of Plutonium	31
2.2.1 Nuclear Fission of Plutonium	36
2.2.2 Epilogue: ^{244}Pu in Nature	38
Chapter 3: The Plutonium People	43
3.1 The Metallurgical (Plutonium) Project	43
3.2 Evolution of the Bismuth Phosphate Process	52
3.3 The Clinton Plant	60
3.4 Ultramicrochemistry	64
3.5 Isolation of Plutonium	66
3.6 The Hanford Plant	71
3.7 The Los Alamos Laboratory	77
3.8 Some Other Early Contributors	80
3.9 Properties of Plutonium	95

3.10	Publication	96
3.11	The Franck Report	97
3.12	Disposal of Plutonium	98
Chapter 4: Americium and Curium		100
Chapter 5: Berkelium and Californium		130
5.1	Introduction	130
5.2	Reminiscences on the Discovery of Berkelium and Californium	131
5.2.1	Glenn T. Seaborg	131
5.2.2	Stanley G. Thompson	143
	5.2.2.1 Introduction: Glenn T. Seaborg	143
	5.2.2.2 Reminiscences: Stanley G. Thompson	143
5.2.3	Albert Ghiorso	146
	5.2.3.1 Introduction: Glenn T. Seaborg	146
	5.2.3.2 Reminiscences: Albert Ghiorso	147
5.2.4	Kenneth Street, Jr.	151
	5.2.4.1 Introduction: Glenn T. Seaborg	151
	5.2.4.2 Reminiscences: Kenneth Street, Jr.	151
Chapter 6: The “Big Bang”: Discovery of Einsteinium and Fermium		155
6.1	The View from Los Alamos	156
6.2	The View from Berkeley	162
6.3	Naming of Elements 99 and 100	187
6.4	Microscopic Quantities	190
6.5	Publication	191
6.6	Limits to Production	192
6.7	Role of Spontaneous Fission	193
6.8	Commemorative Symposium	196
6.9	Outline of Important Points in the History of Elements 99 and 100	196
Chapter 7: Mendelevium		201
7.1	Introduction	201
7.2	Tribute to Stanley G. Thompson	201

7.3	25 th Anniversary Symposium	202
7.4	Introductory Remarks on the 1980 Symposium	202
7.5	Reminiscences from the 1980 Symposium	212
7.5.1	Albert Ghiorso	212
7.5.1.1	Introduction: Dr. Seaborg	212
7.5.1.2	Reminiscences: Dr. Ghiorso	213
7.5.1.3	Comments: Dr. Seaborg	217
7.5.2	Bernard G. Harvey	218
7.5.2.1	Introduction: Dr. Seaborg	218
7.5.2.2	Reminiscences: Dr. Harvey	219
7.5.2.3	Comments: Dr. Seaborg	221
7.5.3	Gregory F. Choppin	221
7.5.3.1	Introduction: Dr. Seaborg	221
7.5.3.2	Reminiscences: Dr. Choppin	222
7.5.3.3	Comments: Dr. Seaborg	226
7.6	Conclusion	226
Chapter 8: Nobelium and Lawrencium		230
8.1	Introduction	230
8.2	Nobelium (Element 102)	231
8.2.1	The Nobel Institute Experiment of 1957	231
8.2.2	The Berkeley Work	237
8.2.3	The Dubna Work	245
8.2.4	The New Berkeley Work	247
8.3	Lawrencium (Element 103)	250
Chapter 9: Rutherfordium and Hahnium		258
9.1	Introduction	258
9.1.1	Rutherfordium (Element 104)	259
9.1.2	Hahnium (Element 105)	260
9.2	Review of 104 and 105 Discovery Claims	260
9.2.1	Fission Isomers	261
9.2.2	Element 104	263
9.2.2.1	Chemical Experiments	273
9.2.2.2	Confirmation of the Berkeley Discovery	276

9.2.2.3	Attempts to Reconcile Measurements of the SF Half-Life of $^{260}\text{104}$	277
9.2.3	Element 105	282
9.2.3.1	Chemical Experiments	285
9.3	Recent Chemical Studies of Rutherfordium and Hahnium	286
Chapter 10:	Seaborgium	300
10.1	Discovery	300
10.2	The “Untold Story” of Seaborgium	302
10.3	Independent Confirmation and Naming of Element 106	317
10.4	First Studies of Chemical Properties of Seaborgium	326
Chapter 11:	Bohrium (107), Hassium (108), and Meitnerium (109)	328
11.1	Introduction: The UNILAC	328
11.2	Cold Fusion	332
11.3	SHIP	333
11.4	Bohrium (Element 107)	336
11.5	Hassium (Element 108)	338
11.6	Meitnerium (Element 109)	339
Chapter 12:	Elements 110, 111, and 112	341
12.1	Element 110	341
12.1.1	Berkeley’s SASSY2	341
12.1.2	GSI’s Improved SHIP and the UNILAC	358
12.1.3	Dubna’s Gas-Filled Separator	364
12.2	Element 111	365
12.3	Element 112	367
Chapter 13:	Naming Controversies and the Transfermium Working Group	369
13.1	Establishment of the Transfermium Working Group	369
13.2	TWG Visit to Berkeley	371
13.3	Assignment of Priority of Discovery for Elements 101 Through 109	379

13.4 Naming by the IUPAC and Protest	387
13.4.1 IUPAC 1997 Approved the Names for Elements 101 Through 109	394
13.5 Names for Elements 110, 111, and 112	396
Chapter 14: Searches for the Superheavy Elements	400
14.1 Introduction	400
14.2 Early Searches for SHE in Nature	402
14.3 Early Searches for SHE at Accelerators	404
14.4 Summary of Results up to 1978	405
14.5 Searches for SHE Since 1978	410
14.6 Some Notable “Nondiscoveries” of SHE	413
14.6.1 Giant Halos and the Evidence for the “Discovery” of Elements 116, 124, 126, and 127	413
14.6.2 Superheavy Elements — the Berkeley Near Miss of 1976	417
14.7 Future Searches for SHE	423
Epilogue	425
Chapter 15: Reflections and Predictions	434
<i>Name Index</i>	441